



Institut für die Wissenschaften vom Menschen
Institute for Human Sciences

A N N I V E R S A R Y

IWM40
1982 · 2022

Central Europe on the Way to Democracy

From 28 June to 2 July a large conference took place on the processes of democratization in Eastern Europe (see also the press responses below).

Program:

Thursday, June 28

Public Keynote Speech, given by Lech **Walesa**:
"Central Europe on the Way to Democracy".

Friday, June 29

Transitions to the Democratic State

Chair: Ernst-Wolfgang **Böckenförde**, Professor of Law at the University of Freiburg; Judge on the German Constitutional Court in Karlsruhe; Chairman of the Advisory Board of the IWM

Speakers: Bertolon **Andrasfalvy**, Hungarian Minister of Culture
Bronislaw **Geremek**, Chairman of the "Citizens' Club" ("Solidarity" party) in the Polish Parliament, Patron of the IWM
Rita **Süssmuth**, President of the German Bundestag in Bonn

Comments: Kurt **Biedenkopf**, Member of the German Bundestag; Member of the Board of the CDU
Juan **Linz**, Sterling Professor of Political and Social Science at Yale University

Transitions to a Civil Society

Chair: Leszek **Kolakowski**, Professor of Philosophy at the University of Chicago; Fellow of All Souls College, Oxford; Member of the Advisory Board of the IWM

Speakers: Jan **Ruml**, Federal Deputy Minister of the Interior of Czechoslovakia
Miklos **Szabo**, Member of the Hungarian Parliament; Member of the Board of the Free Democrats

Comments: Ralf **Dahrendorf**, The Warden of St. Antony's College, Oxford
Guillermo **O'Donnell**, Professor of Political Science at Notre Dame University, USA

Saturday, June 30

Transitions to a Market Economy

Chair: George **Soros**, President of Soros Fund Management, New York/London; Patron of the IWM.

Speaker: Jeffrey **Sachs**, Galen L. Stone Professor of International Trade, Harvard University
Gavril H. **Popov**, Member of the Supreme Soviet; Co-Chairman of the Inter-Regional Group; Chairman of the City Council, Moscow

Comments: Tamas **Bauer**, Professor of Economics at the University of Frankfurt and at the Institute of Economics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences

National Problems and Supranational Bonds

Chair: Krzysztof **Michalski**, Professor of Philosophy at Boston University; Director of the IWM

Speaker: Aleksander **Hall**, Minister for Relations with Political Parties and Associations, Warsaw

Comments: Michael **Stürmer**, Professor of History at the University of Erlangen; Director of the Research Institute "Wissenschaft und Politik" at Ebenhausen

Speaker: Marju **Lauristin**, People's Deputy to the Supreme Soviet of the USSR; founding member of the Estonian Popular Front

Comments: Ernest **Gellner**, Professor of Social Anthropology at the University of Cambridge

Sunday, July 1

Panel Discussion: "What Kind of Democracy?"

Chair: Prince **Schwarzenberg**, Patron of the IWM, Vienna

Participants: Jurij N. **Afanasiev**, Member of the Supreme Soviet; Co-Chairman of the Inter-Regional Group, Moscow

Erhard **Busek**, Austrian Federal Minister of Science and Research; Deputy Chairman of the Austrian People's Party; Patron of the IWM

Timothy **Garton Ash**, Fellow of St. Antony's College, Oxford, Corresponding Member of the IWM

Lane **Kirkland**, President of the AFL-CIO, Washington, DC

Aleksander **Smolar**, Adviser to the Prime Minister of Poland

Panel Discussion: "What Kind of Europe?"

Chair: Lord **Weidenfeld**, Patron of the IWM, London

Participants: Zbigniew **Brzezinski**, Counselor to the CSIS; Professor at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies; Former Security Adviser to the President of the United States

Gianni **De Michelis**, Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs

Joachim **Fest**, Editor of *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*

Bronius **Kuzmickas**, Vice-President of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Lithuania

Adam **Michnik**, Editor of *Gazeta Wyborcza*, the daily newspaper of "Solidarity"; Member of the Polish Parliament

Participants:

Jurij N. **Afanasiev**, Moscow, Member of the Supreme Soviet and Co-Chairman of the Inter-Regional Group. – F.A.M. **Alting von Geusau**, Professor of the Law of International and European Organisations at the Catholic University of Tilburg; Special Professor of Post-War Co-operation at the University of Leiden; Vice-President of the European Cultural Foundation; Member of the Advisory Board of the IWM. – Bertolon **Andrasfalvy**, Budapest, Minister of Culture and Education. – Andrew **Arato**, New York, Professor of Social Science at the New School for Social Research. – Gerd **Bacher**, Vienna, Publisher of *Die Presse*. – Tamas **Bauer**, Professor of Economics at the University of Frankfurt and at the Institute of Economics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest; Council Member of the Hungarian Free Democrats. – Kurt **Biedenkopf**, Member of the German Bundestag; Member of the Board of the CDU; Visiting Professor of Law at the University of Leipzig. – Ernst-Wolfgang **Böckenförde**, Professor of Law at the University of Freiburg; Judge on the German Constitutional Court in Karlsruhe; Chairman of the Advisory Board of the IWM. – Antonia **W. Bouis**, New York, Executive Director of the Soros Foundation -Soviet Union. – Zbigniew **Brzezinski**, Washington DC, Counselor to the CSIS, Professor at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies; Former Security Adviser to the President of the United States. – Erhard **Busek**, Vienna, Federal Minister of Science and Research, Deputy Chairman of the Austrian People's party; Patron of the IWM. – Jan **Carnogursky**, Bratislava, Deputy Prime Minister of Czechoslovakia, Chairman of the Slovakian Christian Democratic Movement. – Sir Ralf **Dahrendorf**, The Warden of St. Antony's College, Oxford. – Gianni **De Michelis**, Rome, Minister of Foreign Affairs. – Nadia **Duik**, Washington DC, National Endowment for Democracy, Senior Program Officer, Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union. – Joachim **Fest**, Frankfurt, Editor of *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*. – John **Fox**, Washington DC, Department of State, Policy Planning Staff. – Dan **Franklin**, London, European Editor of *The Economist*. – Erich **Fröschl**, Vienna, Director of the Dr. Karl Renner-Institute, the Political Academy of the Austrian Socialist Party. – Konrad **Fuchs**, Vienna, Director General of Erste Österreichische Sparcasse. – Francois **Furet**, Paris, Professor of History at the EHESS, Member of the Advisory Board of the IWM. – Timothy **Garton Ash**, Oxford, Fellow of St. Antony's College, Corresponding Member of the IWM. – Wanda **Gawronska**, Rome, Founder of the Centro Incontri e Studi Europei. – Ernest **Gellner**, Professor of Social Anthropology at the University of Cambridge. – Bronislaw **Geremek**, Warsaw, Chairman of the "Citizen's Club" ("Solidarity" party) in the Polish Parliament; Patron of the IWM. – Carl **Gershman**, Washington DC, President of the National Endowment for Democracy. – Sir Ronald **Grierson**, London, Executive Chairman of the South Bank Board; Director of Chrysler Corporation; Vice Chairman G.E.C. – Gassan **Gussejnov**, Moscow, Academy of Sciences, Institute of World Literature. – Aleksander **Hall**, Warsaw, Minister for Relations with Political Parties and Associations. – Dietrich **Hammer**, Vienna, Head of Delegation of the Commission of the European Communities. – Elemer **Hankiss**, Budapest, Professor of Sociology, Director of the Center for the Sociology of Values at the Hungarian Academy of Science. – Pierre **Hassner**, Paris, Research Associate at the C.E.R.I. – Friedrich **Hoess**, Washington DC, Austrian Ambassador to the United States. – Sir Michael **Howard**, New Haven, Professor of History at Yale University. – Zbigniew **Janas**, Warsaw, Member of the Sejm; Member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs. – Peter **Jankowitsch**, Vienna, Member of the Austrian Parliament, Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations; Chairman of the Assembly of the EFTA-Parliamentarians. – Lane **Kirkland**, Washington DC, President of the AFL-CIO. – Leszek **Kolakowski**, Professor of Philosophy at the University of Chicago, Committee on Social Thought; Fellow of All Souls College, University of Oxford; Member of the Advisory Board of the IWM. – Hans **Koschnick**, Member of the German Bundestag, Chairman of the German-Polish Parliamentarian's Group; Member of the Board of the SPD. – Janos M. **Kovacs**, Budapest, Professor of Economics, Institute of Economics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences; Visiting Fellow at the IWM. – Werner **Krätschell**, Berlin-East, Superintendent of Pankow. – Marcin **Kró1**, Warsaw, Editor of *Res Publica*. – Bronius **Kuzmickas**, Vilnius, Vice-President of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Lithuania. – Annette **Laborey**, Paris, General Secretary of the Fondation pour une Entraide Intellectuelle Europeenne. – Marju **Lauristin**, Tartu, People's Deputy at the Supreme Soviet of the USSR, founding member of the Estonian Popular Front. – Marc **Leland**, Washington DC, Former Assistant Secretary for International Relations, US Treasury; Financial Adviser to Gordon Getty. – Juan **Linz**, New Haven, Sterling Professor of Political and Social Science in the Department of Sociology at Yale University. – Jan **Litynski**, Warsaw, Member of the "Sejm", Adviser to

the Polish Minister of Labour. – Steven **Lukes**, Professor of Philosophy, Istituto Universitario Europeo at Florence. – Hans **Mayr**, Vice-Mayor of Vienna, Chairman of the Austrian Socialist Party in Vienna, Patron of the IWM. – Günter **Meyer**, Representative of the Konrad Adenauer-Stiftung, Vienna. – Krzysztof **Michalski**, Professor of Philosophy at Boston University, Director of the IWM. – Adam **Michnik**, Warsaw, Member of the "Sejm", Editor of *Gazeta Wyborcza*. – Alois **Mock**, Vienna, Federal Minister of Foreign Affairs. – Rose Marie **Morse**, New York, Executive Director of The Wheatland Foundation. – Eva **Nowotny**, Vienna, Adviser on Foreign Relations to the Austrian Federal Chancellor. – Guillermo **O'Donnell**, Sao Paulo/Notre Dame (US), Professor of Social Science. – Radim **Palous**, Rector of the Charles University in Prague. Peter **Payer**, Stuttgart, Secretary General of the Robert Bosch Foundation. – Andrei **Plesu**, Bucharest, Minister of Cultural Affairs. Norman **Podhoretz**, New York, Editor of *Commentary*. – Gavril **H. Popov**, Member of the Supreme Soviet, Co-Chairman of the Inter-Regional Group; Chairman of the City Council, Moscow. – Adam **Przeworski**, Professor of Social Science at the University of Chicago. – Andrzej **Rapaczynski**, New York, Professor of Law at Columbia University. – Hans **Rauscher**, Vienna, Editor-in-Chief of *Kurier*. – Burkhard **Reichert**, Bonn, German Social Democratic Party. – Josef **Riegler**, Vice-Chancellor of Austria, Chairman of the Austrian People's Party. – A. M. **Rosenthal**, New York, Columnist, former Executive Editor of *The New York Times*. – Jan **Ruml**, Prague, Federal Deputy Minister of the Interior. – Jacques **Rupnik**, Paris, Research Fellow at the C.E.R.I. Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques. – Jeffrey D. **Sachs**, Cambridge (Mass.), Galen L. Stone Professor of International Trade at Harvard University. – Guido **Schmidt-Chiari**, Vienna, Director General of Creditanstalt-Bankverein. – Prince **Schwarzenberg**, Vienna, Chairman of the Advisory Board to the President of Czechoslovakia; Chairman of the International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights, Patron of the IWM. – Frank **Shakespeare**, Milwaukee (Wisconsin), Director of The Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation; Former US-Ambassador to the Holy See. – Robert B. **Silvers**, Co-Editor of *The New York Review of Books*. – Aleksander **Smolar**, Warsaw, Adviser to the Prime Minister of Poland. – Mihai **Sora**, Bucharest, Minister of Education. – George **Soros**, New York, President of Soros Fund Management, Patron of the IWM. – Jadwiga **Staniszki**, Professor of Sociology, Warsaw University. – Robert M. **Steinberg**, New York, President and Chief Operating Officer of Reliance Group Holdings, Inc. – Saul P. **Steinberg**, New York, Founder, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Reliance Group Holdings, Inc. – Alfred **Stepan**, Professor of Political Science at Columbia University in New York. – Rüdiger **Stephan**, Stuttgart, Head of Department for International Relations at the Robert Bosch Foundation. Fritz **Stern**, Seth Low Professor of History at Columbia University in New York, Member of the Advisory Board of the IWM. – Michael **Stürmer**, Professor of History at the University of Erlangen; Director of the Research Institute "Wissenschaft und Politik" at Ebenhausen. – Ernst **Sucharipa**, Vienna, Head of Department, East-European Affairs, at the Federal Ministry of Foreign Affairs. – Rita **Süssmuth**, President of the German Bundestag. – Miklós **Szabó**, Budapest, Member of the Hungarian Parliament, Member of the Board of the Free Democrats. – Jerzy **Szacki**, Professor of Sociology at the University of Warsaw, Corresponding Member of the IWM. – Marton **Tardos**, Budapest, Professor of Economics, Corresponding Member of the IWM. – Christa **Thoben**, Münster, Deputy Chairman of the German Christian-Democratic Union. – Józef **Tischner**, Professor of Philosophy at the Pontifical Academy of Theology in Cracow; President and Co-Director of the IWM. – Gabrielle **Traxler**, Vienna, Austrian Trade Union Federation, Head of Department, East-European Affairs. – Alexander **Tsipko**, Moscow, Deputy Director of the Institute for Eastern European and Foreign Affairs Studies. – Jerzy **Turowicz**, Cracow, Editor of *Tygodnik Powszechny*. – Friedrich **Verzetnitsch**, Vienna, President of the Austrian Trade Union Federation. – Karsten D. **Voigt**, Frankfurt, Member of the German Bundestag. – Alexandr **Vondra**, Prague, Member of the Advisory Board to the President of Czechoslovakia. – Franz **Vranitzky**, Federal Chancellor of Austria, Chairman of the Austrian Socialist Party; Patron of the IWM. – Lech **Walesa**, Gdansk, Chairman of "Solidarity". – Lord **Weidenfeld**, London, Publisher, Patron of the IWM. – Richard **Wilson**, Washington DC, AFL-CIO, Director of Eastern and Central European Programs at the Free Trade Institute (FTUI). – Albert **Wohlstetter**, Los Angeles, University Professor Emeritus at the University of Chicago, Fellow of Rand Graduate School and of The Hoover Institution. – Roberta **Wohlstetter**, Los Angeles, Historian and Consultant to The Rand Corporation.